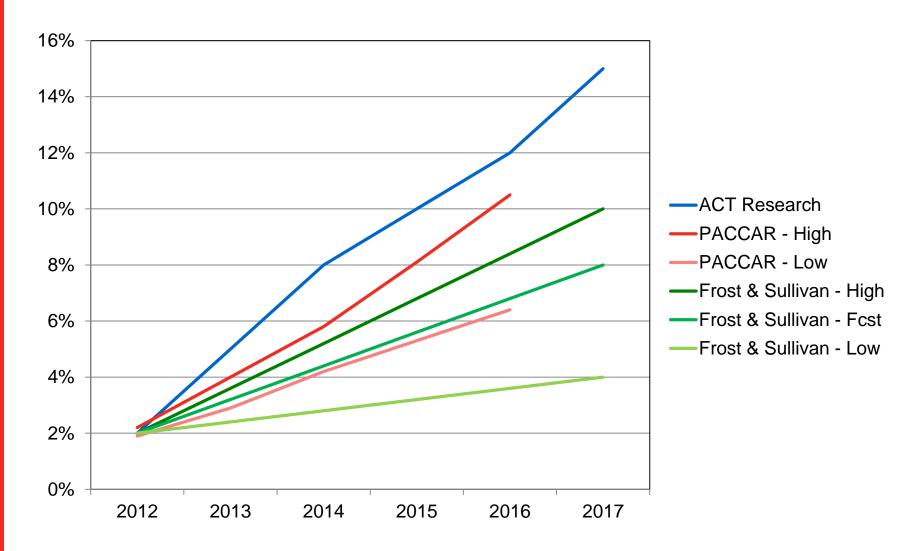


Class 8 NG Penetration Forecasts





4/23/2014

Three "Es" of Natural Gas

Economics

- Natural Gas costs 30-50% less than diesel
- Fuel use reduces payback time period

Energy Policy

- Abundant domestic supply of natural gas in North America
- The United States ranks in the top 2 for annual natural gas production*
- Reduce crude oil imports

Environment

- Reduced GHG emissions
- Reduced engine noise
- Maintenance free exhaust treatment



4/23/2014

Natural Gas Truck Engines



Natural Gas Truck Engines

ISB6.7 G

ISL G

ISX12 G

ISX15 G









- ·CWI JV
- •6.7 Liter
- Spark Ignited
- •2015 launch

- •CWI JV
- •8.9 Liter
- Spark Ignited
- •250-320 hp
- •660-1000 lb/ft

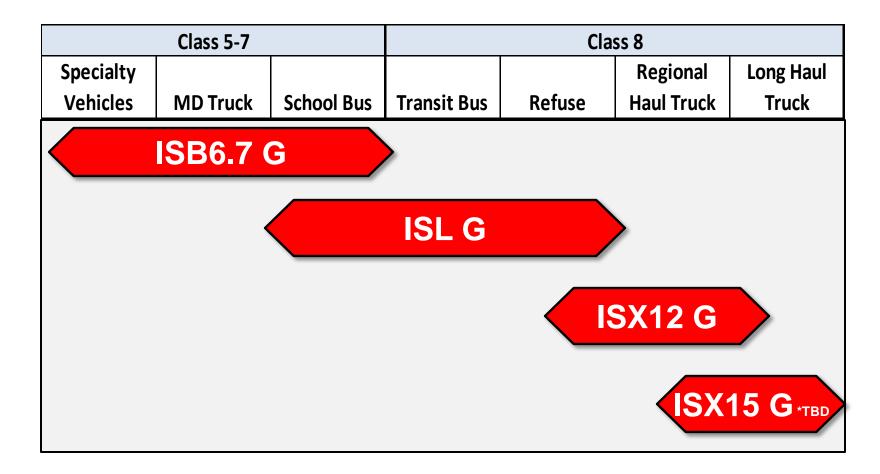
- •CWI JV
- •11.9 Liter
- Spark Ignited
- •320-400 hp
- •1150-1450 lb/ft
- •2013 launch

- •Cummins
- •15 Liter
- Spark Ignited
- •400 ? HP
- •1450 -1750 lb/ft
- •TBD



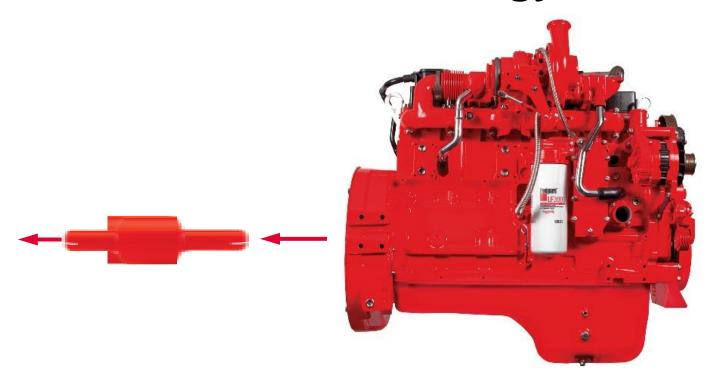
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By 2016*, there will be a natural gas product for any type of on-highway application.





Common Architecture Strategy



Three Way Catalyst

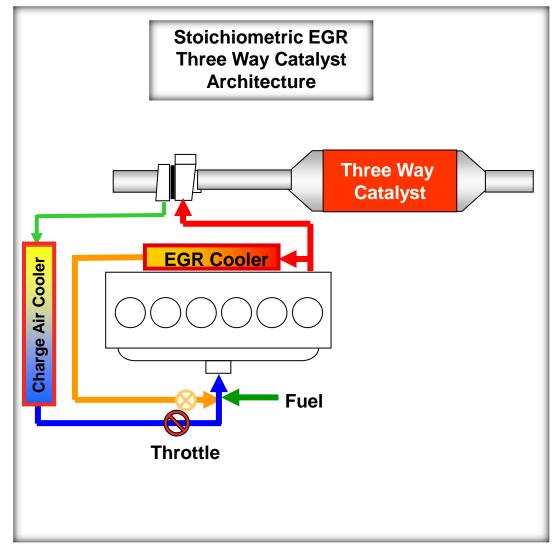
Spark Ignition

Introduced in 2007

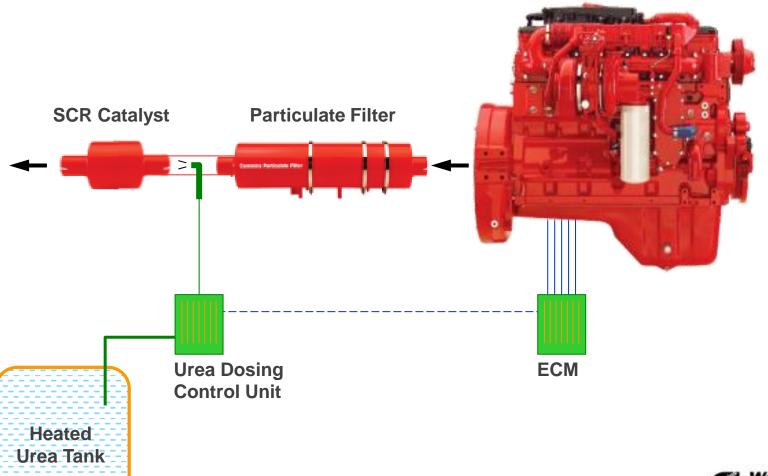


Combustion Technology – Spark Ignited Stoichiometric with Cooled EGR



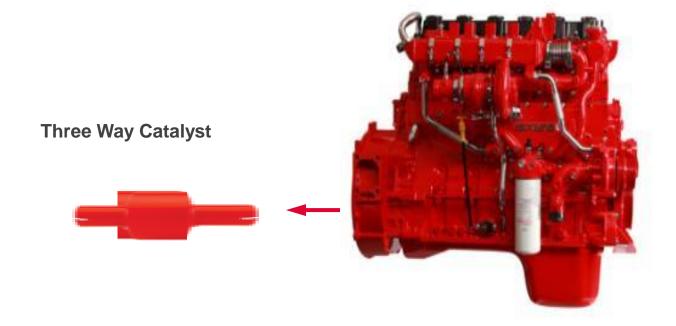


ISL9 ISXI2





ISLG ISXIZG





Three Way Catalyst Aftertreatment

- Similar to catalyst on gasoline passenger cars
- Packaged as a muffler with vertical or horizontal mount
- Weighs less than 100 pounds
- Passive device





- Maintenance-free
- Reliable
- No regeneration events
- Easy to install in vehicle





Natural Gas Engines: Features

ISX12 G: 12 Liters

ISL G: 9 Liters

- Uses 100% Natural Gas
 - Capable of CNG, LNG or RNG
- In-line 6 cylinder
- Charge-Air Cooled (CAC)
- Stoichiometric EGR Combustion
- Spark Ignited
- Three Way Catalyst Aftertreatment
- Manufactured by Cummins in Jamestown, NY, USA





Natural Gas Engines: Technical Specs



	<i>.</i>		
Horsepower	250-320 hp	Horsepower	320-400 hp
Torque Range	660-1,000 lb-ft	Torque Range	1,150-1,450 lb-ft
Transmission	Automatic	Transmission	Automatic / Manual
Clutch Engagement	550 lb-ft	Clutch Engagement	700 lb-ft
Engine Braking	No	Engine Braking	Yes
System Weight	1,725 lbs	System Weight	2.750 lbs

ISX12 G Natural Gas Engine – Features

- Proven technology Fuel system, combustion recipe and controls adapted from ISL G.
- Simplicity Passive aftertreatment & wastegate turbocharger
- Fuel compatibility CNG, LNG, RNG (BioMethane)
- Familiarity 80% of parts common with ISX12 diesel
- Diesel-like torque curve (up to 400 hp)
- Engine compression brake available
- Compatible with automatic and manual transmissions,
- AMT approved this fall

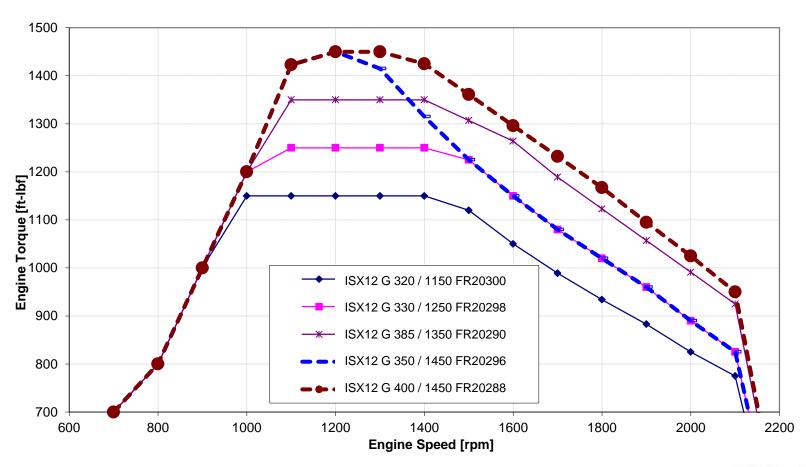


Cummins worldwide customer support



Similar Ratings

Power and torque curves similar to ISX12 diesel





Normal Duty Truck ISX12 G Maintenance Intervals

Note: Normal Duty Truck, 45 mph Average Speed	Hours	Miles	Kilometers	Months
Spin-on Fuel Filter	Daily Check			
Oil & Filter*	500	25,000	NEW 500	6
Coolant Filter**	1,500	75,000	NEW Son	12
Spin-on Fuel Filter*	1,000	50,000	108,500	12
Spark Plugs*	1,500	75,000	NEW 300	12
Overhead Adjustment*	1,500	67,500	108,500	12
Engine Brake (Adjust)	6,000	270,000	435,000	24
Standard Coolant	6,000	270,000	435,000	24
Air Cleaner/Element	Follow vehicle manufacturers published recommendations			

- •Intervals for normal duty must be reduced for lower average speeds/duty cycles.
- ■Default interval is the hours stated. Interval is whichever comes first hours, miles or time.
- Refer to Owners Manual for complete details on Maintenance Intervals.



^{*}Assuming normal duty cycle/based on 45 mph average speed. Spark plug interval /overhead adjustment must be reduced for slower speed applications.

^{**}Do not change if SCA above 3

ISL G Warranty & Extended Coverage

- Base warranty for Cummins Westport natural gas engines is the same as the Cummins diesel base platform
- 2 Years / 250,000 Miles Warranty
- Extended Coverage
 - -3 to 5 yr, 100,000 to 300,00 mile Protection Plan 1
 - -3 to 7 yr, 100,000 to 300,00 mile Protection Plan 2
 - -6 yr, 300,00 mile Major Component



ISX12 G Warranty & Extended Coverage

- Base warranty for Cummins Westport natural gas engines is the same as the Cummins diesel base platform
- 2 Years / 250,000 Miles Warranty
- Extended Coverage
 - -3 to 5 yr, 300,000 to 500,00 miles Protection Plan 1
 - -3 to 7 yr, 100,000 to 250,00 miles Protection Plan 2
 - -5 to 7 yr, 500,000 to 700,000 miles Major Components



Maintenance intervals align with parent diesel engine with a few exceptions.

Additions

- Spark plugs
- Valve adjustment
- Fuel filter draining
- GEO lubricating oil

Deletions

- DEF filter
- DPF Particulate filter
- Doser injector



Spark Plug Maintenance

 Spark plug maintenance is critical to performance, economy, and reliability of a natural gas engine.

Plug replacement interval (whichever comes first):

- 1500 hours or

75,000 miles or

- 12 months





LNG Fuel System ~ 140 Diesel Gallon Equivalent (DGE)



Diesel Fuel System Full Weight ~125 gal ~1,100 lbs

- •Total LNG System Full Weight ~125 DGE ~2,200 lbs
- •Natural gas engine + aftertreatment weighs ~400 lb less than diesel
- •Net difference~700 lbs

Rated LNG Fuel Capacity – 140 Diesel Gallon Equivalent

Net LNG Full Capacity ~125 DGE



CNG Fuel System ~ 155 Diesel Gallon Equivalent (DGE)



Rated CNG Fuel Capacity –155 Diesel Gallon Equivalent

Net CNG "Fast Fill" Capacity ~125 DGE



















Truck OEM Availability

OEM		ISL G	ISX 12 G
Freightliner			
	M2 (4x2)		
	Cascadia		
Kenworth			
	T440 / T470		
	T660		
	T800		
	W900		
Mack			
	Pinnacle		*
	Granite		*
Navistar			
	TranStar		
	ProStar		*
Peterbilt			
	320		
	365		
	367		
	384		
	386		
Volvo			
	VNL		
	VNM		
Capacity			
	TJ9000		
	TJ5000		
Autocar			
	Xspotter		



Possible constraints to adopting natural gas in North American truck markets in early 2013

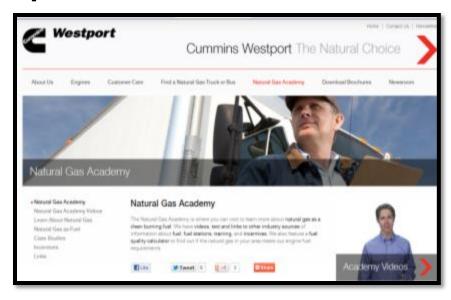
- Fueling infrastructure Solutions are available.
- Engine availability Engines are here and in production
- Truck availability Truck OEMs are on-board
- On-board fuel storage manufacturing and fuel system installation capacity
 - More options now, many new players, 3M, Lockheed etc.
- Product Knowledge -
 - Complexity and Risk VS. Simplicity and Reward
 - NG engines are simpler than modern diesels

Westport

4/23/2014

www.cumminswestport.com





Westport

- Great source of information about natural gas engines and vehicles.
- Features the *Natural Gas Academy*, a series of instructional videos
 - Designed to provide a general overview of natural gas as a fuel whether it is compressed (CNG) or liquefied (LNG), and how it is used with vehicles.
 - ISX12 G engine walk around video added Sept, 2012

Thank You!

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Or visit

www.cumminswestport.com



